Lecture participants should:

**Medical Expert:**
- Be able to describe normal tubulointerstitial and vascular histology
- Acquire knowledge in the interpretation of kidney biopsies due to tubulointerstitial and vascular disease
- Acquire knowledge in formulating a differential diagnosis in the interpretation of tubulointerstitial and vascular diseases of the kidney

**Communicator:**
- Acquire knowledge on the importance of gathering clinical information pertaining to tubulointerstitial and vascular diseases of the kidney
- Acquire knowledge on important information to communicate to the clinicians
- Acquire knowledge on how to formulate clear, concise and complete pathologic diagnosis pertaining to tubulointerstitial and vascular diseases

**Collaborator:**
- Acquire knowledge of the roles of various team members in the diagnosis and treatment of tubulointerstitial and vascular diseases

**Manager:**
- Acquire knowledge on understanding the value of proficiency testing of the different special stains and immunohistochemistry used in the diagnosis of tubulointerstitial and vascular diseases

**Health Advocate:**
- Acquire knowledge on understanding the impact of a diagnosis of tubulointerstitial and vascular diseases on patients

**Professional:**
- Acquire knowledge on when to appropriately consult an expert in renal pathology
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Scholar:
- Acquire knowledge on relevant sources of information (journals, textbooks, web-based resources) for reviewing literature pertaining to renal pathology